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at least one catalytic converter element installed within said forward portion of said canister <u>immediately adjacent said inlet end</u>, with said catalytic converter element having an outer diameter and including a substrate having a plurality of longitudinal passages therethrough, with each of said passages being defined by a plurality of substrate walls[, said passages being parallel with the longitudinal axis of said canister];

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a resonator element installed within said rearward portion of said canister, with said resonator element having a hollow core, a forward end, a rearward end, an outer diameter, and a plurality of sound attenuating perforations formed radially therethrough;

said outer diameter of said resonator element being smaller than said rearward inner diameter of said canister, and defining a sound attenuating plenum therebetween; and

said inlet end of said canister, said catalytic converter element, said hollow core of said resonator element, and said outlet end of said canister all being axially aligned [along said longitudinal axis] with one another for providing straight through flow of engine exhaust therethrough.

11. (Twice Amended) A catalytic converter and resonator combination device for use in an exhaust system of an internal combustion engine, whereby said device being disposed between an exhaust manifold and an exhaust tail pipe or an exhaust muffler, said device [comprising] consisting essentially of:

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a canister for installing in the exhaust system of the internal combustion engine, said canister [having a longitudinal axis, and] including a pair of inlets <u>each having a substantially conical shape</u>, a forward portion adjacent said inlets, a rearward portion adjacent said forward portion, a pair of outlets <u>each having a substantially conical shape</u> adjacent said rearward portion, a forward inner circumference, and a rearward inner diameter;

at least one catalytic converter element installed within said forward portion of said canister <u>immediately adjacent said inlet end</u>, with said catalytic converter element having an outer circumference and including a substrate having a plurality of longitudinal passages therethrough, with each of said passages being defined by a plurality of substrate walls[, said passages being parallel with the longitudinal axis of said canister];

a first and a second resonator element installed within said rearward portion of said canister, with each said resonator element having a hollow core, a forward end, a rearward end, an outer diameter, and a plurality of sound attenuating perforations therethrough, with each said resonator element being disposed alongside one another;

said outer diameter of each said resonator element being smaller than said rearward inner diameter of said canister, and defining a sound attenuating plenum therebetween; and

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said inlets of said canister, said catalytic converter element, said hollow core of each said resonator element, and said outlets of said canister all being axially parallel to one another [and said longitudinal axis] for providing straight through flow of engine exhaust therethrough.

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21. (Amended) A catalytic converter and resonator combination device for use in an exhaust system of an internal combustion engine, whereby said device being disposed between an exhaust manifold and an exhaust tail pipe or an exhaust muffler, said device [comprising] consisting essentially of:

a canister for installing in the exhaust system of the internal combustion engine, said canister [having a longitudinal axis, and] including at least one inlet having a substantially conical shape, a forward portion adjacent said at least one inlet, a rearward portion adjacent said forward portion, at least one outlet having a substantially conical shape adjacent said rearward portion, a forward inner circumference, and a rearward inner diameter;

at least one catalytic converter element installed within said forward portion of said canister <u>immediately adjacent to said inlet end</u>, with said catalytic converter element having an outer circumference and including a substrate having a plurality of longitudinal passages therethrough, with each of said passages

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being defined by a plurality of substrate walls[, said passages being parallel with the longitudinal axis of said canister];

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at least one resonator element installed within said rearward portion of said canister, with said at least one resonator element having a hollow core, a forward portion, a rearward portion, an outer diameter, and a plurality of sound attenuating perforations formed radially through said forward portion thereof, with said rearward portion thereof being devoid of perforations therethrough;

said outer diameter of said at least one resonator element being smaller than said rearward inner diameter of said canister, and defining a sound attenuating plenum therebetween;

said at least one inlet of said canister, said at least one catalytic converter element, said hollow core of said at least one resonator element, and said at least one outlet end of said canister all being axially aligned [along said longitudinal axis] with one another for providing straight through flow of engine exhaust therethrough;

said rearward portion of said at least one resonator element extending outwardly beyond said at least one outlet of said canister; and

said at least one resonator element being selectively axially positionable within said canister for selectively attenuating exhaust sound frequencies in a predetermined sound frequency range.

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